

Social Exclusion and Social Support in Rural Canada

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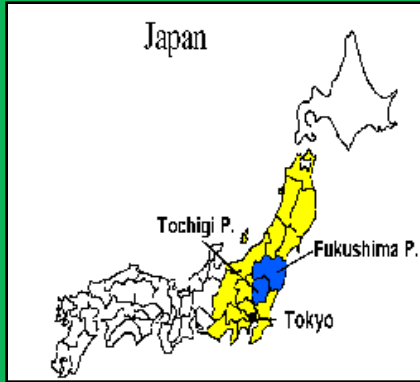


Social Inclusion and Social Support

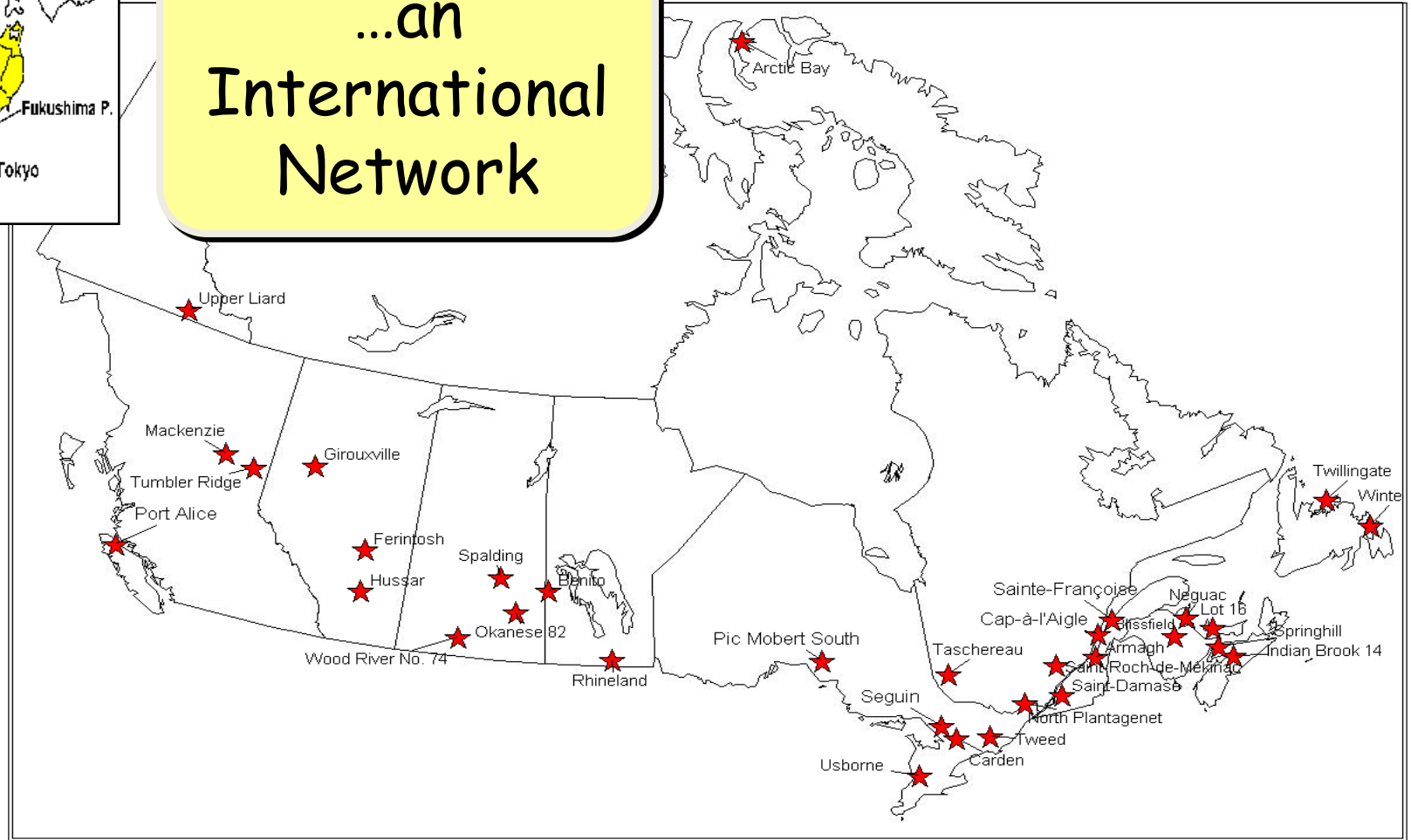
Getting the resources and support needed – when they are needed

- Requires:
 - Accessibility
 - Capacity

NRE...The Rural Observatory



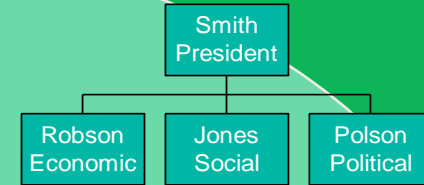
...an
International
Network





Market

Market-based:
Contractual, short-term, supply and demand
E.g. commerce, labour, housing, trade



Bureaucratic

Bureaucratic-based:
Rationalized roles, principles
E.g. government, law, corporations

Associative-based:
Shared interests
E.g. recreation, charity, religious groups

Associative



Communal-based:
Generalized reciprocity, identity, birth
E.g. families, cultural groups, gangs

Communal



Understanding the New Rural Economy: Options and Choices

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Interviewer Number _____
 Interview Number _____

NRE Household Survey - Interview Summer 2001 (Version 10)

Thank you for agreeing to participate in this interview. Strict confidentiality will be maintained in the responses will not be seen by anyone other than our research team. No family names will be used on information collected will be publicly presented only in the form of summaries.

[The interview should be completed with the household member over 18 years with the most recent birthday]

Date of Interview: _____

NRE Site: _____

Interviewer Name: _____

Postal Code: _____

- Confirm that this person is over 18
- Confirm that this is the person who interviewed. If not, explain in the space (not home, refused, etc).



The NRE is a project of the Canadian Rural Revitalization Foundation



Social and Aboriginal Statistics Division

General Social Survey

Cycle 22: Social Networks

Questionnaire

Catalogue no. 12M0022X

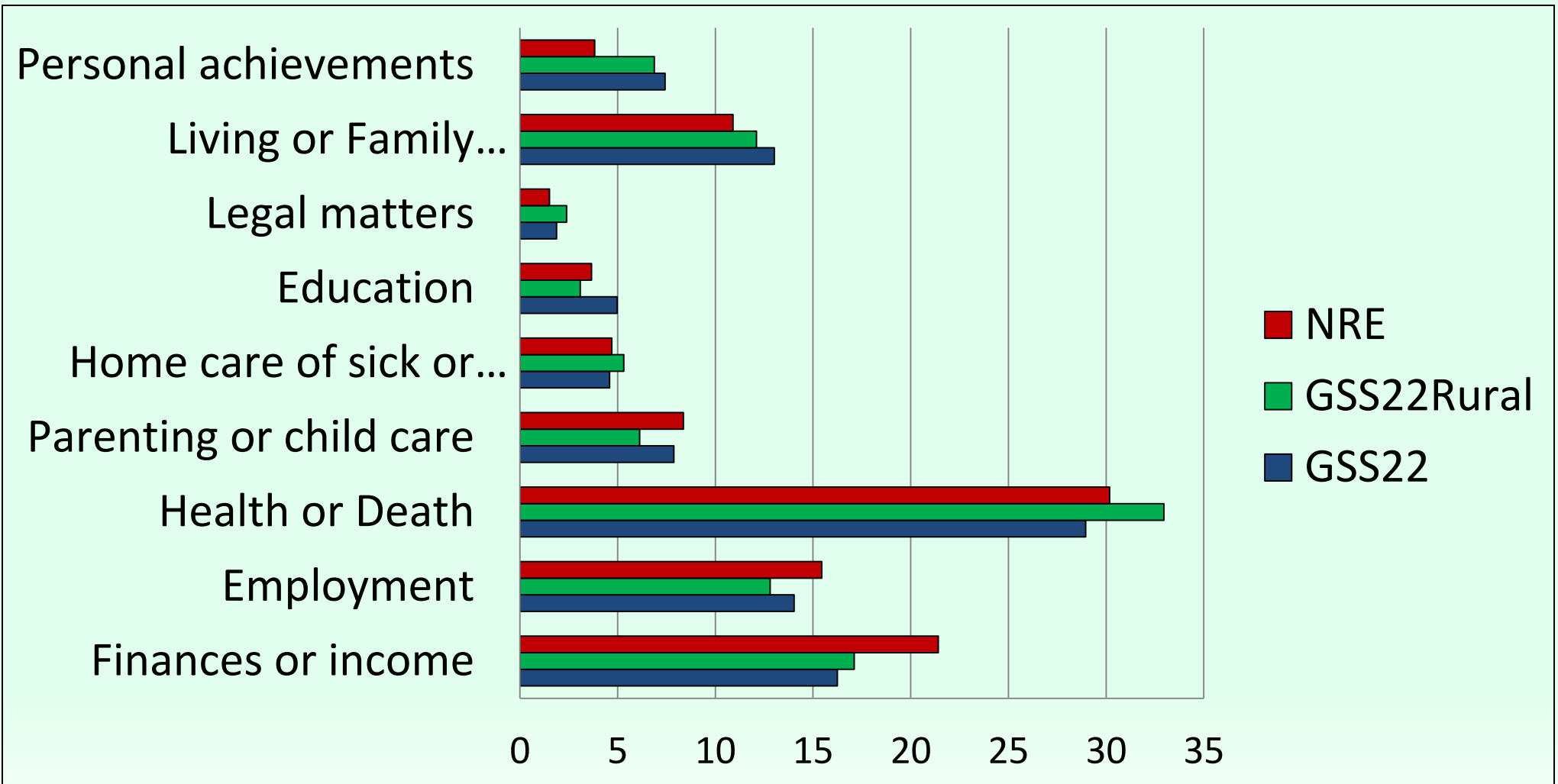


March 2010
 Aussi disponible en français

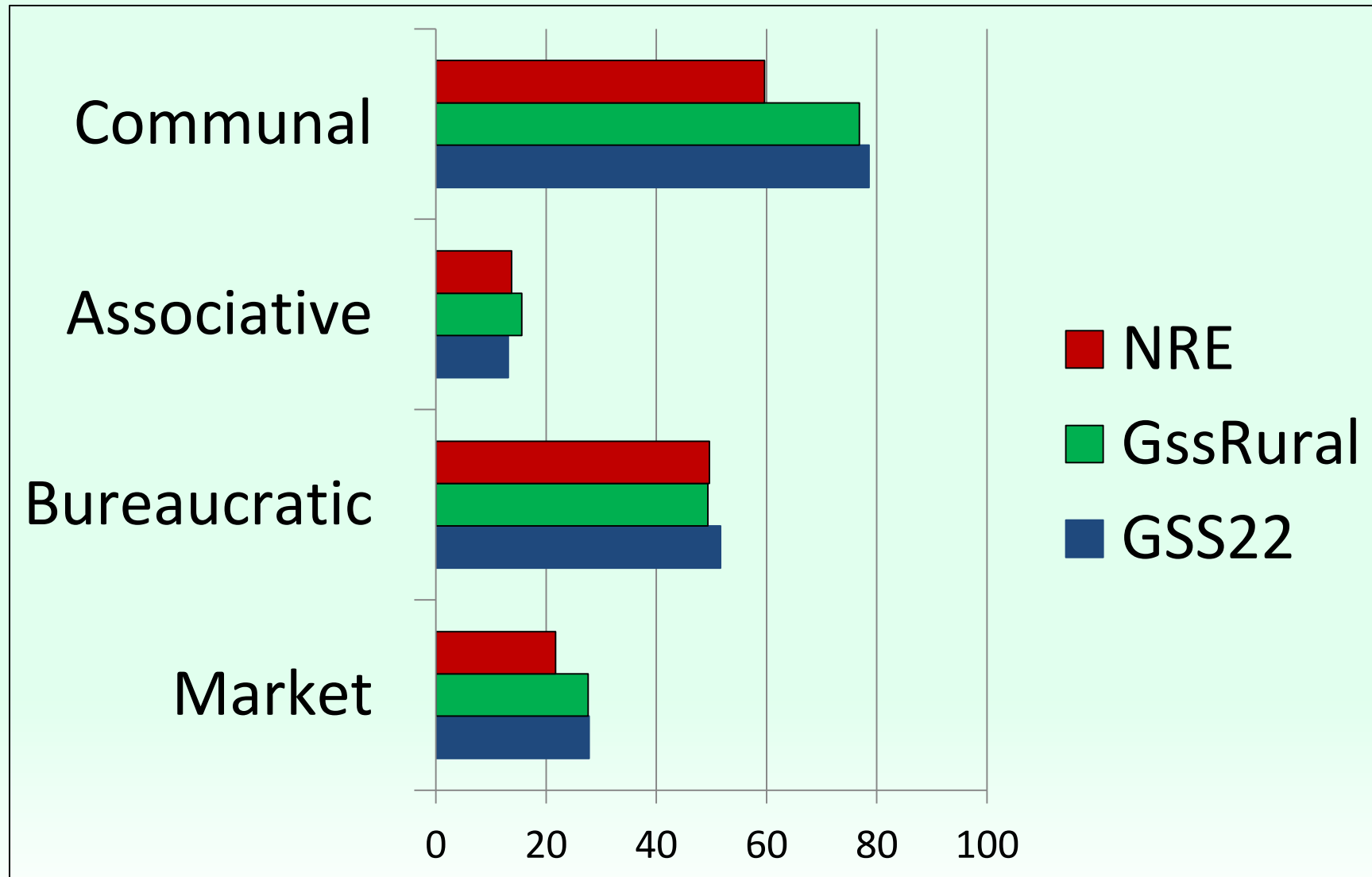
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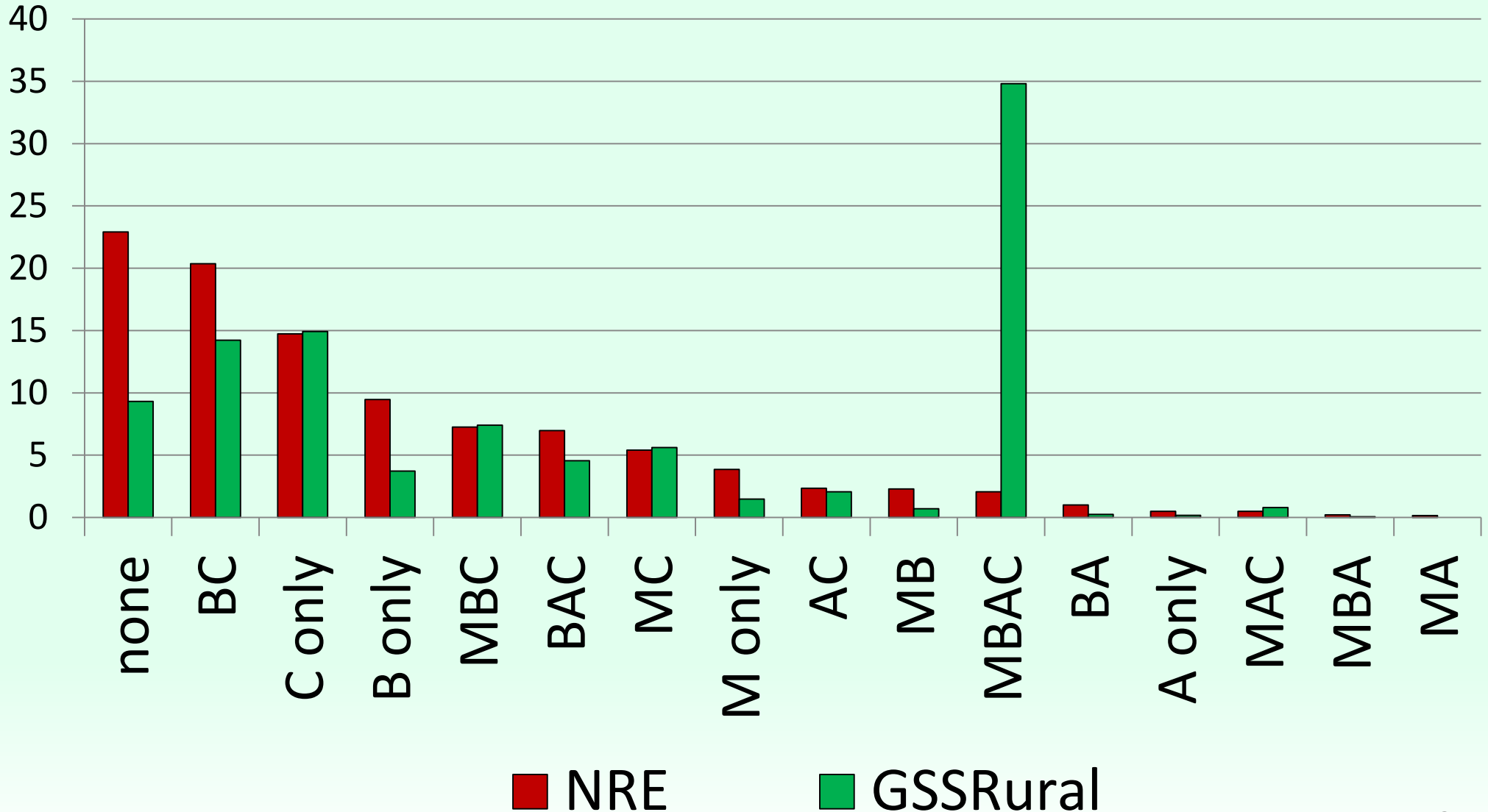
% Respondents by Major Changes



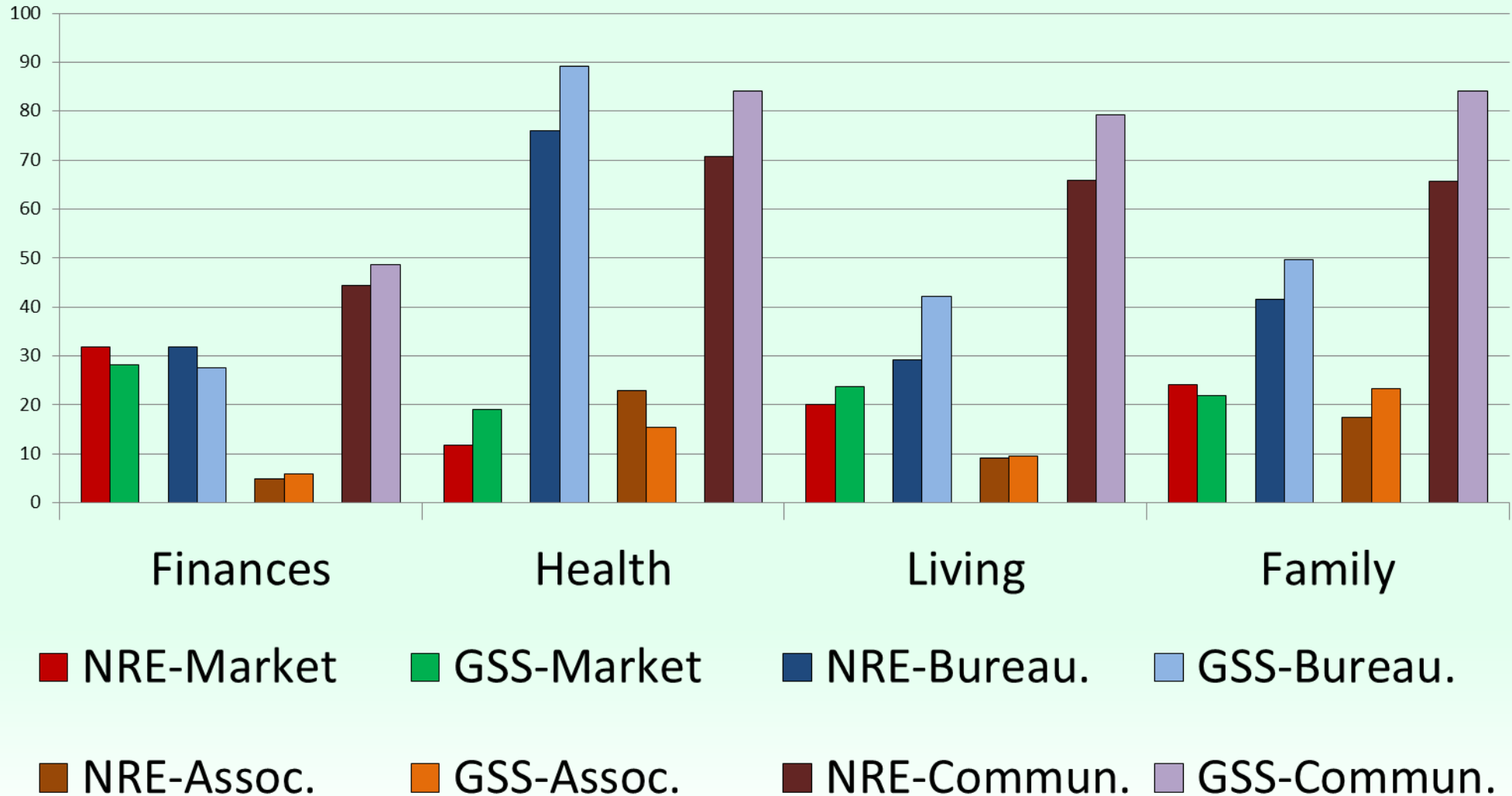
% Respondents by Type of Support



% Respondents by Support Combinations

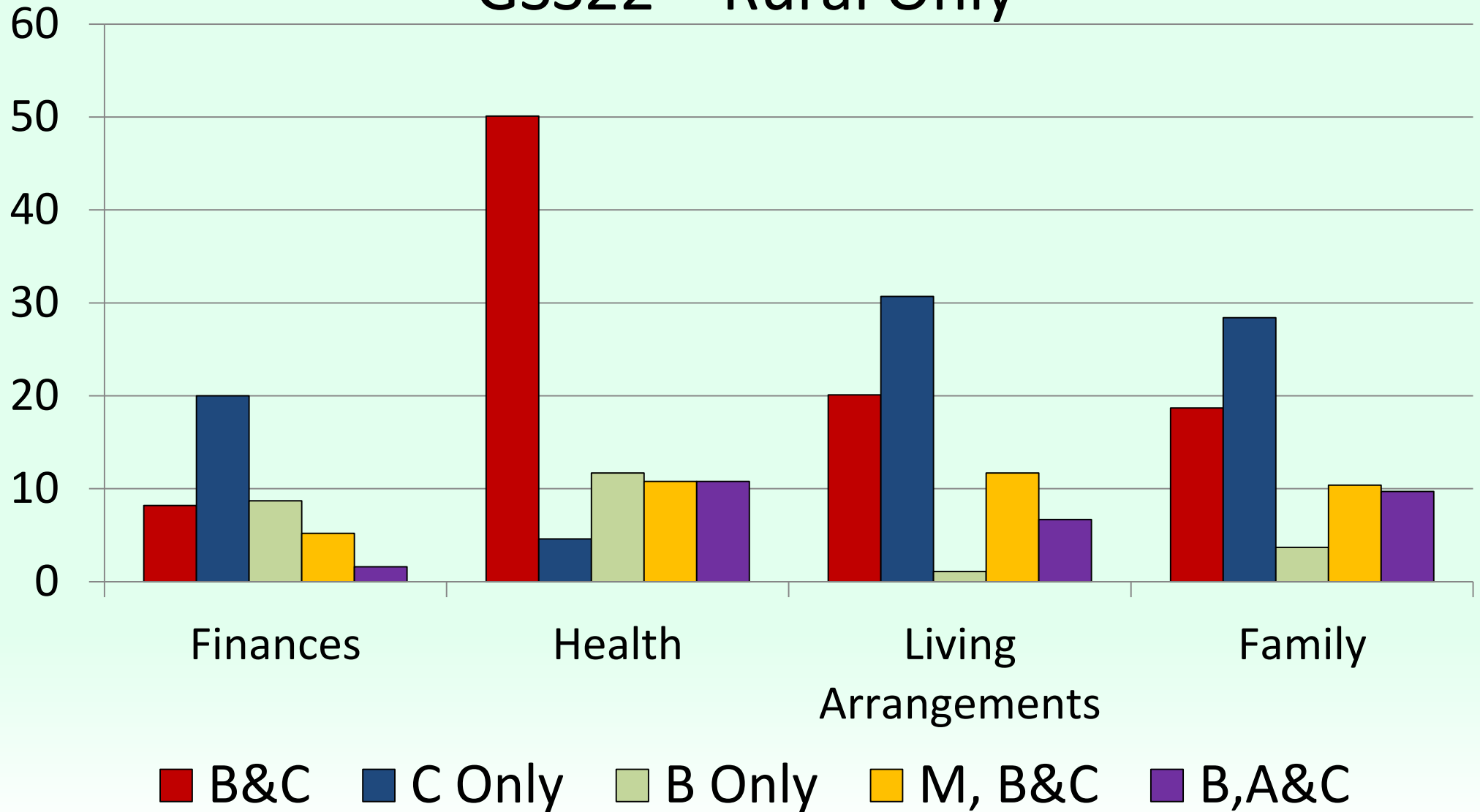


% Respondents by Type of Change and Support



% Respondents by Combinations and Types of Change

GSS22 – Rural Only



Results of Logistic Analysis

	Market	Bureaucratic	Associative	Communal
Single Parents	Less	Less		More
Low Income	Less		More	
Low education	Less	Less	More	
Unemployed	Less	More	Mixed	More
Rural			More	

Summary: NRE and GSS Surveys

- Types of changes: similar
- Types of supports: similar
- Types of supports are used in combination
- Opportunities for answering questions
 - Which systems are most effective?
 - How are the systems compatible?
 - How can we improve the opportunities for collaboration?

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